

**STUDY LINK**  
**3•8**
**Addition and Subtraction Number Stories**


1. In 1896, the United Kingdom had the largest navy in the world with 659 ships. France had the second-largest navy with 457 ships. The United States was tenth with only 95 ships. How many more ships did the United Kingdom have than France?

\_\_\_\_\_ **Answer:** \_\_\_\_\_ more ships  
 (number model)

2. Rhode Island, the smallest state in the United States, has an area of 1,545 square miles. The area of the second-smallest state, Delaware, is 2,489 square miles. What is the combined area of these two states?

\_\_\_\_\_ **Answer:** \_\_\_\_\_ square miles  
 (number model)

3. A polar bear can weigh as much as 700 kilograms. An American black bear can weigh as much as 227 kilograms. How much more can a polar bear weigh than an American black bear?

\_\_\_\_\_ **Answer:** \_\_\_\_\_ kilograms more  
 (number model)

4. The Pacific leatherback turtle's maximum weight is about 1,552 pounds. The Atlantic leatherback turtle's maximum weight is about 1,018 pounds. What is the difference between the turtles' weights?

\_\_\_\_\_ **Answer:** \_\_\_\_\_ pounds  
 (number model)

5. According to the National Register of Historic Places, New York City has the most historic places in the United States with 624 sites. Philadelphia is second with 470 sites, and Washington, D.C., is third with 336 sites. How many historic sites are there in these three cities?

\_\_\_\_\_ **Answer:** \_\_\_\_\_ historic sites  
 (number model)

**Practice**

6. The numbers 81, 27, and 45 are multiples of \_\_\_\_\_.

7. List the first ten multiples of 6.

\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_